



Impact of bird species diversity on the transmission of West Nile virus

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There are many compartmental models in the literature about the West Nile virus (WNv), but most of them ignore the impact of bird species diversity. In this work, we formulate a system of delay differential equations to model the transmission of WNv with an emphasis on the impact of bird species diversity. We classify birds into n species and for each species, we define a competent index D(R), which is a function of species-specific basic reproduction number R. We also find the basic reproduction number R0 for the model with a species of birds. Study shows that under certain conditions, if you split the given number of total hosts into more species, it will decrease the basic reproduction number R0. But if a "super-spreader" has been added to the system, it will increase the basic reproduction number for sure. This is a joint work with Prof. Juan Li and Prof. Huaiping Zhu.