

Financial Statements
June 30, 2025 and 2024

Idaho State University Foundation, Inc.

Idaho State University Foundation, Inc.

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Independent Auditor's Report

The Board of Directors and Management
Idaho State University Foundation, Inc.
Pocatello, Idaho

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Idaho State University Foundation, Inc., which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Idaho State University Foundation, Inc. as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Idaho State University Foundation, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Idaho State University Foundation, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Idaho State University Foundation, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Idaho State University Foundation, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.



Boise, Idaho
September 15, 2025

Idaho State University Foundation, Inc.

Statements of Financial Position

June 30, 2025 and 2024

	2025	2024
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,639,864	\$ 1,457,561
Promises to give, net	19,599,150	16,124,269
Miscellaneous receivables	37,714	123,200
Prepaid expenses	341,384	325,993
Life insurance cash surrender value	170,106	165,436
Donated land	205,793	205,793
Investments held under split-interest agreements	697,248	2,187,586
Investments held for operations and endowments	123,186,390	119,926,061
	<u>\$ 147,877,649</u>	<u>\$ 140,515,899</u>
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 388,495	\$ 48,120
Program support payable to Idaho State University	1,763,750	-
Notes and guarantee payable to Idaho State University	3,193,786	3,698,254
Obligations to beneficiaries under split-interest agreements	277,362	663,386
Funds held in custody for others	1,384,895	1,316,253
Total liabilities	<u>7,008,288</u>	<u>5,726,013</u>
Net Assets		
Net assets without donor restrictions	7,817,568	4,889,829
Net assets with donor restrictions	133,051,793	129,900,057
Total net assets	<u>140,869,361</u>	<u>134,789,886</u>
	<u>\$ 147,877,649</u>	<u>\$ 140,515,899</u>

Idaho State University Foundation, Inc.

Statement of Activities

Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Support, Revenue, and Gains			
Contributions and gifts	\$ 669,276	\$ 14,768,758	\$ 15,438,034
Donated materials and services	141,497	-	141,497
Interest and dividends, net	1,758,631	4,855,494	6,614,125
Net realized gain (loss) on investments	-	(18,393)	(18,393)
Net unrealized gain on investments	881,186	4,365,539	5,246,725
Gift and management fees	1,609,896	-	1,609,896
Net change in value of split-interest agreements and life insurance	1,000,000	(1,050,798)	(50,798)
Donor designated transfers	(25,249)	25,249	-
Net assets released from program restrictions	19,794,113	(19,794,113)	-
Total support, revenue, and gains	25,829,350	3,151,736	28,981,086
Expenses			
Program services			
Academic, development and program support	19,105,371	-	19,105,371
Endowment and private resource management	186,473	-	186,473
Support services			
Management and general	2,742,893	-	2,742,893
Fundraising	866,874	-	866,874
Total expenses	22,901,611	-	22,901,611
Change in Net Assets	2,927,739	3,151,736	6,079,475
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	4,889,829	129,900,057	134,789,886
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 7,817,568	\$ 133,051,793	\$ 140,869,361

Idaho State University Foundation, Inc.

Statement of Activities

Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Support, Revenue, and Gains			
Contributions and gifts	\$ 646,768	\$ 19,263,790	\$ 19,910,558
Donated materials and services	124,022	-	124,022
Interest and dividends	1,391,002	2,830,049	4,221,051
Net realized gain on investments	7,297	3,323	10,620
Net unrealized gain on investments	1,235,910	5,224,009	6,459,919
Gift and management fees	1,609,961	-	1,609,961
Net change in value of split-interest agreements and life insurance	-	73,782	73,782
Donor designated transfers	(1,246,640)	1,246,640	-
Net assets released from program restrictions	12,532,020	(12,532,020)	-
Total support, revenue, and gains	16,300,340	16,109,573	32,409,913
Expenses			
Program services			
Academic, development and program support	14,421,661	-	14,421,661
Endowment and private resource management	9,714	-	9,714
Support services			
Management and general	1,521,425	-	1,521,425
Fundraising	791,192	-	791,192
Total expenses	16,743,992	-	16,743,992
Change in Net Assets	(443,652)	16,109,573	15,665,921
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	5,333,481	113,790,484	119,123,965
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 4,889,829	\$ 129,900,057	\$ 134,789,886

Idaho State University Foundation, Inc.

Statement of Functional Expense

Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Program Services					
	Academic, Development and Program Support	Endowment and Private Resource Management	Total	Management and General	Fundraising	Total
Personnel costs	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 831,608	\$ -	\$ 831,608
Professional services	-	100	100	202,962	-	203,062
Printing and postage	-	-	-	1,821	-	1,821
Travel	-	-	-	1,475	-	1,475
Other operating expenses	-	-	-	27,011	-	27,011
Credit card and processing fees	-	-	-	-	36,673	36,673
Life insurance premiums	-	-	-	-	48,880	48,880
Interest expense	-	-	-	78,996	-	78,996
Payments under planned gift instruments	-	186,373	186,373	-	-	186,373
Management and gift fees	-	-	-	1,119,660	570,927	1,690,587
Contributed services	-	-	-	141,497	-	141,497
Insurance	-	-	-	13,130	-	13,130
Accounting and audit fees	-	-	-	75,752	-	75,752
Credit loss expense	-	-	-	197,500	-	197,500
Information technology	118,693	-	118,693	51,481	20,394	190,568
Development office support	354,008	-	354,008	-	190,000	544,008
Promotional transfers	145,000	-	145,000	-	-	145,000
Scholarships	3,952,581	-	3,952,581	-	-	3,952,581
Athletics	1,356,399	-	1,356,399	-	-	1,356,399
General and capital support	13,178,690	-	13,178,690	-	-	13,178,690
Total expenses included in the expense section on the statement of activities	<u>\$ 19,105,371</u>	<u>\$ 186,473</u>	<u>\$ 19,291,844</u>	<u>\$ 2,742,893</u>	<u>\$ 866,874</u>	<u>\$ 22,901,611</u>

Idaho State University Foundation, Inc.

Statement of Functional Expense

Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Program Services					
	Academic, Development and Program Support	Endowment and Private Resource Management	Total	Management and General	Fundraising	Total
Personnel costs	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 216,998	\$ -	\$ 216,998
Professional services	-	100	100	60,738	218	61,056
Printing and postage	-	-	-	930	-	930
Travel	-	-	-	2,129	-	2,129
Conferences and meetings	-	-	-	8,913	-	8,913
Other operating expenses	-	-	-	2,568	-	2,568
Credit card and processing fees	-	-	-	-	26,517	26,517
Life insurance premiums	-	-	-	-	80,481	80,481
Payments under planned gift instruments	-	9,614	9,614	-	-	9,614
Management and gift fees	-	-	-	1,047,662	560,488	1,608,150
Contributed services	-	-	-	124,022	-	124,022
Insurance	-	-	-	12,473	-	12,473
Accounting and audit fees	-	-	-	29,688	-	29,688
Credit loss expense (recoveries)	-	-	-	(23,864)	-	(23,864)
Information technology	134,564	-	134,564	39,168	16,418	190,150
Development office support	221,912	-	221,912	-	107,070	328,982
Promotional transfers	145,000	-	145,000	-	-	145,000
Scholarships	4,117,117	-	4,117,117	-	-	4,117,117
Athletics	1,677,123	-	1,677,123	-	-	1,677,123
General and capital support	8,125,945	-	8,125,945	-	-	8,125,945
Total expenses included in the expense section on the statement of activities	<u>\$ 14,421,661</u>	<u>\$ 9,714</u>	<u>\$ 14,431,375</u>	<u>\$ 1,521,425</u>	<u>\$ 791,192</u>	<u>\$ 16,743,992</u>

Idaho State University Foundation, Inc.

Statements of Cash Flows

Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

	2025	2024
Operating Activities		
Change in net assets	\$ 6,079,475	\$ 15,665,921
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash used for operating activities		
Realized and unrealized (gain)/loss on investments	(5,228,332)	(6,459,919)
Contributions restricted to endowment	(8,335,428)	(9,832,049)
Change in life insurance valuation	(33,006)	(10,411)
Change in value of split-interest agreements	1,490,338	(43,398)
Donated securities	(668,848)	(1,793,665)
Changes in assets and liabilities		
Promises to give, net	(3,474,881)	(2,424,657)
Advances to related parties	85,486	1,753,450
Prepaid expenses	(15,391)	(191,235)
Life insurance cash surrender value	28,336	(5,745)
Accounts payable	340,375	1,600
Program support payable to Idaho State University	1,763,750	37,668
Funds held in custody for others	68,642	(76,509)
Obligations to beneficiaries	(239,655)	149,670
Net Cash used for Operating Activities	(8,139,139)	(3,229,279)
Investing Activities		
Proceeds from sale of investments	14,485,346	11,593,113
Purchase of investments	(11,848,495)	(27,745,113)
Net Cash from (used for) Investing Activities	2,636,851	(16,152,000)
Financing Activities		
Proceeds from contributions restricted to endowment	8,335,428	9,832,049
Payments to beneficiaries	(146,369)	(163,899)
Payments on notes payable to Idaho State University	(504,468)	-
Net Cash from Financing Activities	7,684,591	9,668,150
Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents	2,182,303	(9,713,129)
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	1,457,561	11,170,690
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$ 3,639,864	\$ 1,457,561
Supplemental Disclosures		
Unrelated business income taxes	\$ 2,796	\$ 11,407
Supplemental Disclosure of Non-Cash Investing and Financing Activity		
Retirement of debt owed to Idaho State University	\$ -	\$ 3,000,000
Program support payable to Idaho State University	\$ -	\$ 1,037,668
Guarantee to Idaho State University	\$ -	\$ 2,000,000

Note 1 - Foundation Operations and Significant Accounting Policies**Organization**

The Idaho State University Foundation, Inc. (the Foundation) is the primary affiliated foundation supporting Idaho State University (the University). The Foundation was formed in March 1967 as a not-for-profit corporation incorporated in accordance with the laws of the State of Idaho and is managed by a volunteer Board of Directors. Under the Idaho State Board of Education's administrative rules, the Foundation must be independent of, and cannot be controlled by the University. Operating and services agreements between the Foundation and the University define the relationship between the two entities in accordance with the State Board of Education's rules.

The mission of the Foundation is to stimulate voluntary private support from alumni, parents, friends, corporations, foundations, and others for the benefit of the University and its students. The mission is accomplished by focusing on two primary service areas.

Academic, Development and Program Support

The Foundation supports private individuals and organizations in contributing to the University programs and projects that are meaningful to the donor and important to the University. The Foundation provides assurance that contributions will be received, distributed and used in the manner the donor intended. These contributions provide additional opportunities for students and promote a degree of institutional excellence unavailable with state funding levels.

Endowment and Private Resource Management

The Foundation manages the endowment and other privately donated funds received for the benefit of the University and its programs. Management of these resources includes selection of investment advisors, establishing investment targets and allocations, enhancing investment returns and managing cash flows to meet the University's spending needs.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

All cash and highly liquid financial instruments with original maturities of three months or less, which are neither held for nor restricted by donors for long-term purposes, are considered to be cash and cash equivalents. Cash and highly liquid financial instruments restricted to endowments that are perpetual in nature or other long-term purposes are excluded from this definition. Cash and cash equivalents held by investment managers are considered investments as the funds have been designated by the Foundation for investment purposes.

Promises to Give

The Foundation records unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give expected to be collected in future years are initially recorded at fair value using present value techniques incorporating risk-adjusted discount rates designed to reflect the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset. In subsequent years, amortization of the discounts is included in contribution revenue in the statements of activities. Allowance for uncollectable promises to give is determined based on historical experience, an assessment of economic conditions, and a review of subsequent collections. Promises to give are written off when deemed uncollectable. At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the allowance was \$379,026 and \$215,266, respectively.

Donated Land

The Foundation periodically receives donations of land. As of June 30, 2025, the Foundation's only piece of land was held for resale. As of June 30, 2024, the Foundation's only piece of land was held for use at the University. Such assets are recorded at fair value at date of donation. Subsequently, such assets are carried at the lower of their recorded amounts or fair value.

Assets Held and Liabilities under Split Interest Agreements

The Foundation administers life income agreements such as charitable remainder trusts where an income beneficiary is the lifetime recipient of income and the Foundation is the remainder beneficiary. Upon receipt of the gift, a liability is established for the estimated net present value of the lifetime recipient's interest using applicable mortality tables and a risk-adjusted discount rate designed to reflect the assumptions market participants would make in pricing the liability. A contribution is recognized for the estimated remainder interest.

Charitable Trusts

The Foundation acts as trustee for various irrevocable trusts. These trusts are governed by the respective trust agreements, which generally provide for a future distribution of cash or other assets upon the occurrence of a specific event. Trust assets are recorded at fair value, and a related liability for future payments to be made to the specified beneficiaries is recorded at fair value using present value techniques and risk-adjusted discount rates designed to reflect the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the liability. The excess of contributed assets over the trust liability is recorded as a contribution with donor restrictions until such amount is received via trust distribution or is expended in satisfaction of the donor-restricted purpose stipulated by the trust agreement, or both, if any. At that time, net assets with donor-imposed time or purpose restrictions are released to net assets without restrictions, and net assets with donor restrictions that are perpetual in nature are transferred to the endowment. In subsequent years, the liability for future trust payments to the donor is reduced by payments made to the donor and is adjusted to reflect amortization of the discount and changes in actuarial assumptions at the end of the year. Upon termination of the trust, the remaining liability is removed and recognized as income.

Charitable Gift Annuities

Under charitable gift annuity contracts, the Foundation receives immediate and unrestricted title to contributed assets and agree to make fixed recurring payments over the stipulated period. Contributed assets are recorded at fair value on the date of receipt. The related liability for future payments to be made to the specified beneficiaries is recorded at fair value using present value techniques and risk-adjusted discount rates designed to reflect the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the liability. The excess of contributed assets over the annuity liability is recorded as a contribution without donor restrictions. In subsequent years, the liability for future annuity payments is reduced by payments made to the specified beneficiaries and is adjusted to reflect amortization of the discount and changes in actuarial assumptions at the end of the year. Upon termination of the annuity contract, the remaining liability is removed and recognized as income.

Investments

The Foundation holds certain investments that are not intended for long-term investment as part of the endowment account. These funds are expected to be called by the University or used for Foundation operations within a 3-year time frame but could be called at any time. The investment risk profile for these funds is intended to ensure the original value of the investments is maintained and the risk of loss is minimized.

The Foundation records investment purchases at cost, or if donated, at fair value on the date of donation. Thereafter, investments are reported at their fair values in the statements of financial position. Net investment return/(loss) is reported in the statements of activities and consists of interest and dividend income, realized and unrealized capital gains and losses, less investment management and custodial fees.

Investments in equity and debt securities that have readily determinable fair values are recorded at quoted market prices. Investment securities without quoted market prices are valued at estimated fair value using appropriate valuation methods that consider the underlying assets and financial reports.

The Foundation, through the Board of Directors, appoints an investment committee that determines investment guidelines, recommends spending appropriations, and engages and oversees the investment manager(s) and custodian(s). The Board of Directors oversees and approves the Investment Policy Statement proposed by the Investment Committee.

Net Assets

Net assets, revenues, expenses, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets of the Foundation and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions – Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor restrictions.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions – Net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates those resources be maintained in perpetuity. The Foundation reports contributions restricted by donors as increases in net assets with donor restrictions if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends, or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions. The Foundation reports conditional contributions restricted by donors as increases in net assets without donor restrictions if the restrictions and conditions expire simultaneously in the reporting period.

Revenue and Revenue Recognition

The Foundation recognizes contributions when cash, securities, or other assets; an unconditional promise to give; or a notification of a beneficial interest is received. Conditional promises to give – that is, those with a measurable performance or other barrier and a right of return – are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend have been met. As of June 30, 2025, there were no conditional contributions. As of June 30, 2024, contributions approximating \$5,614,355, had not been recognized in the accompanying statement of activities because the conditions on which they depend has not been met.

Gift and Management Fees

All endowment funds are charged an annual administrative fee of 1.5%. New gifts with donor-imposed restrictions are charged an administrative fee which may vary with the size of the gift.

Donated Materials and Services

Donated materials and services are reflected as contributions at their estimated fair market values at date of receipt (Note 7). Contributed professional services are recognized if the services received (a) create or enhance long-lived assets or (b) require specialized skills, provided by an individual possessing those skills, and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donation.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of program and supporting services activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities. The statements of functional expenses present the natural classification detail of expenses by function. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

Expenses have been allocated to programs or functions when the expense was specifically for that program. The financial statements report certain categories of expenses that are attributed to more than one program or supporting function. Therefore, expenses require allocation on a reasonable basis that is consistently applied.

Fundraising includes annual giving program expenses and other costs of fundraising such as transaction and administrative gift fees. The costs included in fundraising are specifically identifiable to that function.

Certain information technology expenses, including donor database expenses and amortization, are allocated according to the number of users in each program or function.

Income Taxes

The Foundation is organized as an Idaho nonprofit corporation and has been recognized by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) as exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code as an organization described in Section 501(c)(3), qualifies for the charitable contribution deduction under Section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi), and has been determined not to be a private foundation under Sections 509(a)(1). The Foundation is annually required to file a Return of Organization Exempt from Income Tax (Form 990) with the IRS. In addition, the Foundation is subject to income tax on net income that is derived from business activities that are unrelated to their exempt purposes. The Foundation has filed an Exempt Organization Business Income Tax Return (Form 990-T) with the IRS or various states, to report its unrelated business taxable income.

The Foundation has appropriate support for any tax positions taken affecting its annual filing requirements, and as such, does not have any uncertain tax positions that are material to the financial statements. The Foundation will recognize future accrued interest and penalties related to unrecognized tax benefits in income tax expense if incurred.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates and those differences could be material. The most significant estimates used in the financial statements relate to the present value of the promises to give, the obligations under the split interest agreements, and the fair market values of certain investments.

Financial Instruments and Credit Risk

Deposit concentration risk is managed by placing cash, money market accounts, and certificates of deposit with financial institutions believed by the Foundation to be creditworthy. At times, amounts on deposit may exceed insured limits or include uninsured investments in money market mutual funds. Insured accounts are guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to \$250,000 per depositor, per insured bank, for each account ownership category. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Foundation had \$3,391,711 and \$3,784,689, respectively, in excess of FDIC insurance limits. To date, the Foundation has not experienced losses in any of these accounts. Credit risk associated with accounts receivable and promises to give is considered to be limited due to high historical collection rates and because substantial portions of the outstanding amounts are due from Board members, governmental agencies, and foundations supportive of the Foundation's mission. Investments are made by diversified investment managers whose performance is monitored by management and the investment committee of the Board of Directors. Although the fair values of investments are subject to fluctuation on a year-to-year basis, management and the investment committee believe that the investment policies and guidelines are prudent for the long-term welfare of the Foundation.

Subsequent Events

The Foundation has evaluated subsequent events through September 15, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 2 - Liquidity and Availability

Financial assets available for general expenditure or those whose restrictions will be lifted within one year of the statement of financial position date, comprise the following:

	2025	2024
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,639,864	\$ 1,457,561
Enhanced liquidity investment fund	12,557,002	20,021,568
Miscellaneous receivables	37,714	123,200
Distributions from assets held under split-interest agreements	51,029	167,517
Endowment distributions and appropriations	4,268,112	4,044,204
	<u>\$ 20,553,721</u>	<u>\$ 25,814,050</u>

Endowment funds are donor-restricted and are not available for general expenditure. Income from donor-restricted endowments is restricted for specific purposes.

As part of a liquidity management plan, cash in excess of projected requirements is invested in short-term investments, including money market funds.

Note 3 - Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures

Certain assets and liabilities are reported at fair value in the financial statements. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction in the principal, or most advantageous, market at the measurement date under current market conditions regardless of whether that price is directly observable or estimated using another valuation technique. Inputs used to determine fair value refer broadly to the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability, including assumptions about risk. Inputs may be observable or unobservable. Observable inputs are inputs that reflect the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability based on market data obtained from sources independent of the reporting entity. Unobservable inputs are inputs that reflect the reporting entity's own assumptions about the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability based on the best information available.

A three-tier hierarchy categorizes the inputs as follows:

Level 1 – Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Foundation can access at the measurement date.

Level 2 – Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. These include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, and market-corroborated inputs.

Level 3 – Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability. In these situations, the Foundation develops inputs using the best information available in the circumstances.

In some cases, the inputs used to measure the fair value of an asset or a liability might be categorized within different levels of the fair value hierarchy. In those cases, the fair value measurement is categorized in its entirety in the same level of the fair value hierarchy as the lowest level input that is significant to the entire measurement. Assessing the significance of a particular input to entire measurement requires judgment, taking into account factors specific to the asset or liability. The categorization of an asset within the hierarchy is based upon the pricing transparency of the asset and does not necessarily correspond to the Foundation's assessment of the quality, risk or liquidity profile of the asset or liability.

Investment assets classified within Level 1 are comprised of open-end mutual funds and other investments with readily determinable fair values based on daily redemption values. Certificates of deposit are invested and traded in the financial markets. Certificates of deposit, U.S. Government obligations, and equity funds are valued by the custodians of the securities using pricing models based on credit quality, time to maturity, stated interest rates and market-rate assumptions, and are classified within Level 2. The fair values of beneficial interest in charitable trusts are determined by using present value techniques and risk-adjusted discount rates designed to reflect the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the underlying assets and are based on the fair values of trust investments as reported by the trustees.

The Foundation uses net asset value (NAV) per share, or its equivalent, such as member units or an ownership interest in partners' capital, as a practical expedient to estimate the fair values of certain equity funds and real asset funds which do not have readily determinable fair values. Investments that are measured at fair value using NAV per share as a practical expedient are not classified in the fair value hierarchy.

Idaho State University Foundation, Inc.

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

The following table presents assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis, except those measured at cost or by using NAV per share as a practical expedient as identified in the following, at June 30, 2025 and 2024:

2025	Quoted Prices in Active Markets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total
Operating Investments				
Cash and money market funds (at cost)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 49,480
Bond funds	-	12,507,522	-	12,507,522
Assets held under split interest agreements				
Cash and money market funds (at cost)	-	-	-	11,158
Bond funds	-	324,443	-	324,443
Equity funds	-	361,647	-	361,647
Co-mingled and pooled investment funds				
Cash and money market funds (at cost)	-	-	-	70,428
Stock held for sale	57,132	-	-	57,132
Real estate funds	-	118,498	-	118,498
Bond funds	-	26,707,254	-	26,707,254
Equity funds	-	61,583,376	-	61,583,376
Real asset funds	-	2,147,239	-	2,147,239
At NAV				
Equity funds	-	-	-	18,423,637
Real asset funds	-	-	-	1,521,824
	<u>\$ 57,132</u>	<u>\$ 103,749,979</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 123,883,638</u>
2024				
Operating Investments				
Cash and money market funds (at cost)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,658,765
Bond funds	-	17,362,803	-	17,362,803
Assets held under split interest agreements				
Cash and money market funds (at cost)	-	-	-	15,385
Bond funds	-	1,054,118	-	1,054,118
Equity funds	-	1,118,083	-	1,118,083
Co-mingled and pooled investment funds				
Cash and money market funds (at cost)	-	-	-	64,772
Stock held for investment	6,973	-	-	6,973
Stock held for sale	57,132	-	-	57,132
Real estate funds	-	91,350	-	91,350
Bond funds	-	23,056,117	-	23,056,117
Equity funds	-	57,067,356	-	57,067,356
Real asset funds	-	2,672,575	-	2,672,575
At NAV				
Equity funds	-	-	-	15,391,464
Real asset funds	-	-	-	1,496,754
	<u>\$ 64,105</u>	<u>\$ 102,422,402</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 122,113,647</u>

Idaho State University Foundation, Inc.

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

Investments in certain entities that calculate NAV per share are as follows at June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Unfunded Commitment</u>	<u>Redemption Frequency</u>	<u>Redemption Notice Period</u>
<u>2025</u>				
Co-mingled and pooled investment funds				
Equity Funds	\$ 18,423,637	\$ -	Illiquid	None
Real Asset Funds	1,521,824	-	Illiquid	None
<u>2024</u>				
Co-mingled and pooled investment funds				
Equity Funds	\$ 15,391,464	\$ -	Illiquid	None
Real Asset Funds	1,496,754	-	Illiquid	None

Equity Funds – Funds focused primarily on equities of publicly traded companies. These funds may include global equity funds, which invest all over the world, including investment in emerging markets; sector equity funds, which invest in individual areas of the economy such as technology firm or banks, and market capitalization equity funds, which generally limit investments to small-cap, mid-cap, and large-cap companies. These funds are used to promote growth in the value of the endowment portfolio.

Real Asset Funds – These funds focus on investments in the commodities and natural resources industries. With the commodities focus, the fund engages in various derivative type transactions with some investment income earnings. The various funds invest in natural resources commodities and commercial property opportunities.

Note 4 - Promises to Give

Unconditional promises to give are estimated to be collected as follows at June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Receivable in less than one year	\$ 5,306,120	\$ 2,748,526
Receivable in one to five years	7,592,168	6,602,070
Receivable in more than five years	11,551,988	12,083,532
	24,450,276	21,434,128
Less discount to present value (at 2.0% - 8.75%)	(4,472,100)	(5,094,593)
Less allowance for uncollectable promises to give	(379,026)	(215,266)
	<u>\$ 19,599,150</u>	<u>\$ 16,124,269</u>

At June 30, 2025 and 2024, two donors accounted for 61 percent and 75 percent of total promises to give, respectively. One contributor accounted for approximately 13 percent of total contribution revenue for the year ended June 30, 2025. There were no concentrations of contribution revenue for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Note 5 - Split-Interest Agreement Obligations

Split-interest agreements held by the Foundation are irrevocable charitable remainder annuity trusts. Assets and liabilities related to the split-interest agreements are included in the accompanying statements of financial position. Trust assets are recorded as fair market value and a liability is recorded for the present value of estimated distributions to the beneficiaries. The liability is calculated using the life expectancy tables published by the IRS and discounted to present value using risk-adjusted discount rates designed to reflect the assumptions market participants would make in pricing the liability.

Assets held in the charitable remainder trusts totaled \$697,248 and \$2,187,586, at market value at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and are included in investments in the accompanying statements of financial position. The benefit obligation payments for the charitable remainder annuity trusts at June 30, 2025 and 2024, are discounted to totals of \$227,362 and \$663,386, respectively. The discount rates used range between 0.60% and 5.09%, for the years ending June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The assets of the individual trusts are invested and are expected to generate sufficient income to pay this obligation until the termination of the individual trusts. There were \$1,448,522 and \$0 trusts liquidated as of years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. Changes in the value of the trust have been reported in the statements of activities in temporarily and permanently restricted net assets in accordance with donor-imposed restrictions.

Note 6 - Notes and Guarantee Payable to Idaho State University

Notes payable consist of the following at June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	2025	2024
0% interest, note payable, principal due in June 2026, secured by life insurance policies held by the Foundation.	\$ 1,037,669	\$ 1,037,669
Guarantee to Idaho State University, less unamortized discount of \$174,175, due in full in June 2027.	1,825,825	2,000,000
0% interest, note payable to Idaho State University, due in specified payments by July 2026.	330,292	660,585
	<u>\$ 3,193,786</u>	<u>\$ 3,698,254</u>

Future maturities of program support payable to Idaho State University are as follows:

<u>Years Ending June 30,</u>	
2026	\$ 1,367,961
2027	2,000,000
Less unamortized discount	<u>(174,175)</u>
	<u>\$ 3,193,786</u>

Note 7 - Donated Materials and Services

Donated materials and services from Idaho State University posted to management and general expenses for the years ended June 30 were:

	2025	2024
Salaries and benefits	\$ 139,081	\$ 118,882
Materials and supplies	2,416	5,140
	<u>\$ 141,497</u>	<u>\$ 124,022</u>

Contributed salaries and benefits are provided by the University to assist in Foundation operations. Contributed salaries and benefits are used in management and general services and are recognized at fair value based on actual rates paid by the University of the services.

All gifts-in-kind received during the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, were unrestricted.

Note 8 - Endowment Funds

The Foundation's endowment consists of over 800 individual funds established for a variety of purposes. For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Foundation's endowment consisted of over 700 individual funds. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, net assets associated with endowment funds are classified and reported based upon the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Changes in the fair value of split-interest agreements, life insurance, and the net change in charitable remainder trusts relating to permanently restricted assets are not included in the endowment funds.

The Board of Directors of the Foundation has interpreted the Idaho Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (IPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Foundation classifies as permanently restricted net assets (a) the original value of the gifts donated to the permanent endowment, and (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the endowment. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund, that is not classified in permanently restricted net assets, is classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditures by the Foundation in a manner that is consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by IPMIFA.

In accordance with IPMIFA, the Foundation considers the following factors in deciding to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- The duration and preservation of the fund or endowment
- The purposes of the Foundation and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- General economic conditions
- The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- Other resources of the Foundation
- The investment policies of the Foundation

Donor imposed restrictions requiring earnings to be contributed back to the corpus are not formally complied with by the Foundation. The Foundation addresses this indirectly through the strategy established through its investment and spending policies.

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor originally donated or that the Foundation seeks to maintain as a fund of perpetual duration. Deficiencies have been reported in net assets without donor restrictions totaling \$8,820 and \$54,021, as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

The Foundation has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs and scholarships supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the fair value of the endowment assets. Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Directors, the endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to provide both a reasonably predictable income stream and principal appreciation that exceeds inflation. The Foundation expects its endowment funds, over time, to provide an average minimum rate of return equal to the annual change in the United States Consumer Price Index plus the Foundation's spending rate percentage and management fee.

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the Foundation relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The Foundation targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk constraints.

The Foundation has a current policy of appropriating for annual distributions 4% of its endowment funds' average fair values over the prior 12 quarters through the calendar year end proceeding the current fiscal year, assuming the endowment grows at an average rate at least equal to the change in the Consumer Price Index annually. The Policy allows a distribution from 0% to 4% of each endowment fund's average fair value. Distributions of less than 4% may be made if the fair market value of an endowment falls below its historical contribution value.

In establishing this policy, the Foundation considered the long-term expected return on its endowment. Accordingly, over the long-term, the Foundation expects the current spending policy to allow spending consistent with objectives to maintain the principal of the endowment assets in perpetuity or for a specified term as well as to provide additional real growth through new gifts and investment return. The annual spending appropriation is reviewed annually by the Board of Directors and may change based on those reviews.

Idaho State University Foundation, Inc.

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

The endowment fund net assets are composed entirely of assets with donor restrictions. The balances at June 30, 2025 and 2024, were \$113,027,205 and \$100,217,964, respectively.

Changes in endowment net assets are as follows:

	June 30, 2025		
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment Assets, Beginning of Year July 1, 2024	\$ -	\$ 100,217,964	\$ 100,217,964
Investment return			
Net investment income	-	4,476,303	4,476,303
Net realized and unrealized appreciation	-	4,134,471	4,134,471
Contributions	-	8,335,428	8,335,428
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditures	-	(4,136,961)	(4,136,961)
Endowment Assets, End of Year June 30, 2025	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 113,027,205</u>	<u>\$ 113,027,205</u>
	June 30, 2024		
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment Assets, Beginning of Year July 1, 2023	\$ -	\$ 86,222,690	\$ 86,222,690
Investment return			
Net investment income	-	2,673,260	2,673,260
Net realized and unrealized appreciation	-	4,939,101	4,939,101
Contributions	-	9,832,049	9,832,049
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditures	-	(3,449,136)	(3,449,136)
Endowment Assets, End of Year June 30, 2024	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 100,217,964</u>	<u>\$ 100,217,964</u>

Note 9 - Related Party Transactions

The Foundation provides support to the University from resources both with and without donor restrictions. Support from donor restricted resources includes academic and athletic scholarships to students attending the University and various types of departmental support, in accordance with the terms of the gifts generating the resources. The Foundation also provides support from resources without donor restrictions for University advancement efforts. The support is included in program support payable to Idaho State University on the statements of financial position.

Several members of the Board of Directors have made promises to give to the Foundation. For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the balances outstanding on those promises to give were \$2,974,355 and \$1,285,674, respectively.

The Pullen-Grey Foundation, the Bengal Athletic Boosters and various other entities transferred certain assets to the Foundation for investment and management, which are included in the amount of funds held in custody for others. Funds held for others totaled \$1,384,892 and \$1,316,253, as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. Interest and fees on investments are allocated accordingly to the respective investments.

Note 10 - Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions are restricted for the following purposes:

	2025	2024
Subject to expenditure for specified purpose:		
Academic support	\$ 6,458,120	\$ 6,352,108
Institutional support	9,110,762	20,283,427
Scholarships	4,455,706	3,046,558
	<u>20,024,588</u>	<u>29,682,093</u>
Endowments		
Subject to appropriation and expenditure for a specified purpose		
Academic support	8,178,028	7,123,483
Institutional support	18,162,973	13,362,973
Scholarships	17,854,293	13,622,982
	<u>44,195,294</u>	<u>34,109,438</u>
Perpetual in nature, earnings from which are subject to endowment spending policy appropriation		
Academic support	11,352,783	11,158,183
Institutional support	1,978,236	2,621,794
Scholarships	55,509,712	52,382,570
Underwater endowments	(8,820)	(54,021)
	<u>68,831,911</u>	<u>66,108,526</u>
Total endowments	<u>113,027,205</u>	<u>100,217,964</u>
	<u>\$ 133,051,793</u>	<u>\$ 129,900,057</u>

Idaho State University Foundation, Inc.

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

Net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purpose or by occurrence of the passage of time or other events specified by the donors as follows for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	2025	2024
Satisfactions of purpose restrictions:		
Academic support	\$ 552,685	\$ 1,276,454
Institutional support	13,599,333	5,458,950
Scholarships	3,962,102	4,088,131
Restricted-purpose spending-rate distributions and appropriations	1,679,993	1,708,485
	<u>\$ 19,794,113</u>	<u>\$ 12,532,020</u>